"It was great to talk with you.
Thank you for your interest in how to limit the amount of sugar you drink. I hope you find this tip sheet helpful.

Please give me a call if you have more questions about this or other topics.
As your health coach, I'm ready to help in any way I can."

Regular soft drinks are loaded with sugar. So are many other popular beverages.
Why stay away from sugary drinks?

- Added sugar is a source of "empty calories" (calories without nutritional value). One teaspoon contains 15 calories. That's not much, you might say. But those calories come without any other nutrients you need for health. And the teaspoons add up fast! A 20-ounce soft drink has 10 to 20 teaspoons of sugar.
- Sugar is linked to tooth decay, heart disease, and weight gain. Did you know that an extra 150 calories per day equals about 15 pounds of weight gain per year? That's the number of calories in a single 12-ounce can of regular soda.
- Calories from liquids don't fill you up as well as those from solid foods. Studies have shown that most people don't eat less to make up for the calories they get from drinks.

The 2015-2020 Dietary Guidelines for Americans recommends that you limit added sugar to 10 percent of your total daily calories. For example, if you eat 1,600 calories per day, you would limit added sugars to less than 40 grams per day. (One teaspoon of granulated sugar contains 4 grams, so that would be 10 teaspoons. That is the average amount in one 12-ounce can of regular soda.)

## What are better beverage choices?

A sugary drink is fine as an occasional treat. But you should choose drinks without sugar most of the time, such as:

- Cool, refreshing water.
- Seltzer (plain or flavored) or seltzer mixed with a touch of 100-percent fruit juice.
- Flavored waters with no added sugar.
- Diet soft drinks.
- Tea or coffee without added sugar or flavored syrups.


## How Much Sugar Do You Drink?

- Small amounts of 100 -percent fruit juice (no more than a half-cup or 4 fluid ounces per day).
- Like fruit, fruit juice contains nutrients you need for health. But it also contains a lot of natural sugar and calories. And it has no fiber. Whole fruit is rich in fiber and is a better choice. Fiber is filling. It also helps prevent type 2 diabetes, heart disease, and obesity.
- "Fruit drinks" are not fruit juice. Fruit drinks contain lots of added sugar.
- Nonfat or 1-percent milk, without added sugar.
- Experts recommend that adults drink $2^{1 ⁄ 2}$ to 3 cups per day of nonfat or 1-percent milk, without added sugar. Whole and 2-percent milk contain the type of fat that is linked to heart disease.
- Keep in mind that flavored milks and most commercially prepared smoothies contain added sugar.
- Don't let the Nutrition Facts labels confuse you.


## Limit alcoholic drinks.

- Liqueurs and many mixed drinks contain added sugar.
- Alcohol itself is a source of empty calories.
- Too much alcohol is linked to heart disease and obesity. It is also linked to cancer and other serious health problems.
- If you drink alcohol, limit yourself to one drink per day for women and two drinks for men.


## Look at all that sugar!

Take a look at the drinks below. You may be shocked by the amount of sugar!
Tips for reading labels:

- The Nutrition Facts label lists "total sugars." This includes added and natural sugars.
- A gram is a unit of weight. One teaspoon of sugar weighs 4 grams.
- One cup equals 8 fluid ounces. A can of soda that is 12 fluid ounces contains $11 / 2$ cups. A bottle of soda that contains 20 fluid ounces contains $21 / 2$ cups.

Note: Within each group, the drinks are listed by teaspoons of sugar. Values below are from company websites. Accessed February 1, 2018.

| Soft Drinks | Fluid Ounces | Calories | Total Sugars <br> (Grams) | Teaspoons <br> of Sugar |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Sprite | 12 | 140 | 38 | 10 |
| Coca-Cola | 12 | 140 | 39 | 10 |
| Pepsi | 12 | 150 | 41 | 10 |
| Sunkist (orange soda) | 12 | 170 | 43 | 11 |
| A\&W Root Beer | 12 | 180 | 46 | 12 |
| Mountain Dew | 12 | 170 | 46 | 12 |
| Sprite | 20 | 240 | 64 | 16 |
| Coca-Cola | 20 | 240 | 65 | 16 |
| Pepsi | 20 | 250 | 69 | 17 |
| Mountain Dew | 20 | 290 | 77 | 19 |


| Energy Drinks | Fluid Ounces | Calories | Total Sugars <br> (Grams) | Teaspoons <br> of Sugar |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Red Bull | 8.4 | 110 | 27 | 7 |
| Monster Energy | 8.5 | 101 | 27 | 7 |
| NOS Original | 16 | 210 | 53 | 13 |
| Rockstar Energy Drink | 16.9 | 278 | 59 | 15 |


| Fruit Juices, <br> Fruit Juice Drinks | Fluid Ounces | Calories | Total Sugars <br> (Grams) | Teaspoons <br> of Sugar |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Tropical Blend, Minute Maid | 15.2 | 130 | 31 | 8 |
| Orange Juice, Minute Maid <br> (100\% juice) | 15.2 | 220 | 45 | 11 |
| Apple Juice, Minute Maid <br> (100\% juice) | 15.2 | 210 | 49 | 12 |
| Lemonade, Minute Maid | 20 | 260 | 67 | 17 |
| Fruit Punch, Minute Maid | 20 | 270 | 71 | 18 |
| Mango Pineapple <br> Smoothie, McDonald's | Large size (22) | 340 | 72 | 18 |
| Kiwi Strawberry, Arizona | 23 | 345 | 81 | 20 |

## How Much Sugar Do You Drink?

| Sports Drinks | Fluid Ounces | Calories | Total Sugars <br> (Grams) | Teaspoons <br> of Sugar |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| G-Original Gatorade, Thirst <br> Quencher, Orange | 32 | 213 | 56 | 14 |
| Powerade Sports Drink and <br> Vitamins B3, B6, and B12, <br> Mountain Berry Blast | 32 | 213 | 56 | 14 |


| Milk Drinks | Fluid Ounces | Calories | Total Sugars <br> (Grams) | Teaspoons <br> of Sugar |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Chocolate Low-Fat Milk, <br> Nesquik | 14 | 300 | 44 | 11 |
| Hot Chocolate (with whole <br> milk and whipped cream), <br> Starbucks | Venti size (20) | 550 | 57 | 14 |
| Chocolate Shake, <br> McDonald's | Large size (22) | 850 | 120 | 30 |


| Tea Drinks, Coffee Drinks | Fluid Ounces | Calories | Total Sugars <br> (Grams) | Teaspoons <br> of Sugar |
| :--- | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Iced Tea, Lemon, Nestea | 20 | 125 | 28 | 7 |
| Green Tea, Arizona | 16 | 120 | 32 | 8 |
| Iced Tea, Lemon, Snapple | 16 | 150 | 36 | 9 |
| Sweet Tea, McDonald's | Large size (30) | 280 | 71 | 18 |
| Frappuccino, Java Chip <br> (with whole milk and <br> whipped cream), Starbucks | Venti size (24) | 600 | 88 | 22 |
| Mocha MooLatte, Dairy <br> Queen | Large size (24) | 790 | 108 | 27 |

## How Much Sugar Do You Drink?

## Take Action

| Check when completed |  |
| :--- | :---: |
| My SMART* goal for this week <br> Do your best to reach the SMART* goal you set with your health <br> coach. Write it below. Check the box when you have completed it. | $\square$ |
|  |  |
| Staying on the path to wellness <br> When you are ready, choose one or two ways to drink less sugar. <br> Set a weekly SMART goal for each one. Write your goals below. <br> Check the boxes when you have completed them. |  |
| SMART goal 1: |  |

*SMART goals are Specific, Measurable, Appropriate, Realistic, and Timely. For example, "On Saturday, I will buy two flavors of seltzer with no added sugar. I'll bring them to our family picnic on Sunday."

SMART goals help you succeed! If you have any trouble setting your weekly SMART goals, ask your health coach for help.

The information in this tip sheet is for educational purposes only. It is not intended or implied to be a substitute for professional medical advice. Before making changes, always talk to your doctor about what is right for you.

## Source:

- Dietary Guidelines for Americans 2015-2020, Eighth Edition. Available at http://health.gov/dietaryguidelines/2015/guidelines/. Accessed February 1, 2018.

